
Financial statements of Venture Ontario

March 31, 2025

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of
Venture Ontario

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Venture Ontario, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2025, and the statements of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus, remeasurement gains and losses, change in net financial assets, and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Venture Ontario as at March 31, 2025, and the results of its operations, change in net financial assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of Venture Ontario in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, in the Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the Annual Report prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing Venture Ontario's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate Venture Ontario or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Venture Ontario's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Venture Ontario's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Venture Ontario's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause Venture Ontario to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Deloitte LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants
June 24, 2025

Venture Ontario
Statement of financial position

As at March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

	Notes	2025 \$	2024 \$
Financial assets			
Cash		102,647,072	87,698,737
Marketable securities	4	284,967,520	284,939,044
Accounts receivable	5	9,101	1,606,456
Investment in limited partnerships	6	182,018,622	163,534,874
Ontario Emerging Technologies Fund – OETF	7 and 8	1,312,500	1,312,500
		570,954,815	539,091,611
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	12	593,280	1,968,105
Net financial assets		570,361,535	537,123,506
Non financial assets	14	—	—
Accumulated surplus		570,361,535	537,123,506
Contractual commitments	11		
Accumulated surplus is comprised of			
Accumulated operating surplus		569,808,013	536,547,810
Accumulated remeasurement gains		553,522	575,696
		570,361,535	537,123,506

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Approved by the Board

Original Executed by: “Daniel Nowlan”, Director

Original Executed by: “Leslie Lewis Westhaver”, Director

Venture Ontario

Statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus

Year ended March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

	Notes	Budget \$	2025 Actual \$	2024 Actual \$
Revenue				
Interest income		16,319,756	17,403,045	17,267,932
Investment income on distribution from				
NVCF		1,421	1,421	7,534
NGF		—	—	24,584
Genesys III		—	50,407	—
Lumira III		—	—	48,472
Amplitude II		—	—	2,140
Panache II		—	—	697
Realized capital gain on OETF investments		—	1,206	19,505
Capital gain on distribution from				
NVCF		5,626,159	5,626,159	1,112,063
OVCF		1,040,441	2,131,432	1,960,433
SUVF		—	1,459,300	2,807,098
Yaletown I		—	—	75,401
Lumira III		358,639	358,639	(1,563,244)
Genesys III		5,181,080	5,897,103	8,817,999
Amplitude I		209,618	209,618	191,719
Lumira IV		(372,080)	—	(473,593)
Panache II		—	(43,912)	—
Expression of Interest expense recovery from funds				
Prior period		—	—	3,835
Foreign exchange gain	3	592,632	3,217,652	51,680
		28,957,666	36,312,070	30,354,255
Expenses				
Reimbursements to the Ministry	12	1,164,866	1,197,329	1,067,357
Cash management fees	11	39,751	38,454	24,847
Professional services fees	11	547,852	307,241	387,502
Board and committee member expenses		4,818	7,270	5,192
Bad debt expense		320,577	320,577	113,571
Impairment of limited partnership investments		—	1,180,996	—
		2,077,864	3,051,867	1,598,469
Annual surplus		26,879,802	33,260,203	28,755,786
Accumulated operating surplus, beginning of year		536,547,810	536,547,810	507,792,024
Accumulated operating surplus, end of year		563,427,612	569,808,013	536,547,810

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Venture Ontario**Statement of remeasurement gains and losses**

Year ended March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

	Budget	2025	2024
	\$	Actual	Actual
		\$	\$
Accumulated remeasurement gains (losses), beginning of year	575,696	575,696	659,844
Unrealized (losses) gains attributable to			
Foreign exchange	1,017	2,832	463
Marketable securities	—	(25,006)	(84,611)
	1,017	(22,174)	(84,148)
Accumulated remeasurement gains, end of year	576,713	553,522	575,696

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Venture Ontario**Statement of change in net financial assets**

Year ended March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

	Budget	2025	2024
	\$	Actual	Actual
		\$	\$
Annual surplus	26,879,802	33,260,203	28,755,786
Net remeasurement (losses) gains	1,017	(22,174)	(84,148)
Increase in net financial assets	26,880,819	33,238,029	28,671,638
Net financial assets, beginning of year	537,123,506	537,123,506	508,451,868
Net financial assets, end of year	564,004,325	570,361,535	537,123,506

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Venture Ontario
Statement of cash flows

Year ended March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Operating transactions		
Annual surplus	33,260,203	28,755,786
Impairment of limited partnership investments	1,180,996	—
Realized gains on sale of OETF investments	(1,206)	(19,505)
Realized gains on distributions from limited partnerships	(15,638,339)	(12,927,876)
Interest income	(17,403,045)	(17,267,932)
Changes in non-cash operating balances		
Accounts receivable	1,597,355	(898,345)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(1,374,825)	1,588,833
Interest received	17,431,572	16,154,081
	19,052,711	15,385,042
Investing transactions		
Proceeds from disposal and redemptions of marketable securities	503,184,644	521,831,500
Purchase of marketable securities	(503,266,653)	(526,168,079)
Proceeds from investments in limited partnerships	15,981,447	12,927,876
Purchase of investments in limited partnerships	(30,830,495)	(34,322,157)
Return of capital from limited partnerships	10,822,643	16,516,547
Release of holdback for OETF	4,038	19,968
	(4,104,376)	(9,194,345)
Increase in cash during the year	14,948,335	6,190,697
Cash, beginning of year	87,698,737	81,508,040
Cash, end of year	102,647,072	87,698,737

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Venture Ontario

Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

1. Description of business

Venture Ontario (VO or the Corporation) is a corporation without share capital, established under the Ontario Capital Growth Corporation Act, 2008 (the Act), which was proclaimed in force as at February 1, 2009 as an agency of the Ministry of Research and Innovation (MRI). In July 2018, the responsible Ministry was reorganized as the Ministry of Economic Development, Job Creation and Trade (collectively, the Ministry). As at March 31, 2025, VO is responsible to the Minister of Economic Development, Job Creation and Trade (the Minister).

The legislative authority of the Corporation is set out in the Act. Under Section 4 of the Act, the objects of the Corporation are:

- (a) to receive, hold, administer and otherwise deal with the interest of the Government of Ontario in the limited partnership known as the Ontario Venture Capital Fund LP;
- (b) to receive, hold and deal with property, whether real or personal, in connection with the objects described above; and
- (c) to carry out the other objects or investments or classes of investments that are prescribed by regulations.

Ontario Regulation 278/09 made under the Act prescribe additional objects of the Corporation. The following are prescribed as classes of investments for the purposes of Section 4 of the Act:

- (i) Investments in venture capital funds that invest in,
 - (1) for-profit businesses, if the venture capital fund's investments include investments in private businesses, or
 - (2) other venture capital funds that invest in for-profit businesses if the other venture capital fund's investment includes investments in private businesses.
- (ii) Investments in for-profit businesses that are,
 - (1) private businesses, or
 - (2) public businesses, if the Corporation,
 - (a) invested in the business when it was a private business, or
 - (b) has an investment in a venture capital fund described in paragraph 1 that made a direct or indirect investment in the business when it was a private business.
- (iii) Investments in businesses that the Corporation considers to be emerging technology businesses, which portfolio shall be known in English as the Ontario Emerging Technologies Fund and in French as Fonds ontarien de développement des technologies émergentes.

The following are prescribed as additional objects of the Corporation for the purposes of Section 4 of the Act:

- (1) To develop or participate in conferences or other events regarding venture capital matters.
- (2) To collect, analyze or distribute information regarding venture capital matters.
- (3) To provide advice to the Government of Ontario on venture capital matters.
- (4) To undertake other activities that are similar or related to the objects described in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3

Venture Ontario

Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

1. Description of business (continued)

As of March 31, 2025, the Corporation has venture capital investments outstanding in twenty-one funds: (1) the Ontario Venture Capital Fund LP - OVCF; (2) the Northleaf Venture Catalyst Fund LP - NVCF; (3) the ScaleUP Venture Fund I LP - SUVF; (4) the Yaletown Innovation Growth I LP - Yaletown I; (5) the Lumira Ventures III LP - Lumira III; (6) the Genesys Ventures III LP - Genesys III; (7) the Amplitude Ventures I LP - Amplitude I; (8) the Lumira Ventures IV - LP Lumira IV; (9) the Yaletown Innovation Growth II LP - Yaletown II; (10) the Whitecap Venture Partners V LP - Whitecap V; (11) the Panache Ventures Investment Fund II 2022 LP - Panache II; (12) the Maverix Growth Equity Fund I, LP - Maverix I; (13) the Climate Innovation Capital Fund I LP - CIC I; (14) the Northleaf Growth Fund (Canada) LP - NGF, (15) the Amplitude Ventures II LP - Amplitude II; (16) Brightspark Canadian Opportunities Fund II LP - Brightspark II; (17) Genesys Ventures IV LP - Genesys IV; (18) Luge Investment Fund II LP - Luge II, (19) McRock Fund III LP- McRock III, (20) Mistral Venture Partners IV LP - Mistral IV and (21) the Ontario Emerging Technologies Fund - OETF, respectively.

As required by the Agencies and Appointments Directive, the Corporation and the Minister have entered into a memorandum of understanding, which outlines the operational, administrative, financial and other relationships that exist between the Minister, the Ministry and the Corporation.

VO claims exemption from federal and provincial income taxes under paragraph 149(1)(d) of the Income Tax Act (Canada). As a provincial entity listed in Schedule A of the Canada-Ontario Reciprocal Taxation Agreement, VO can claim government rebates of the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST). Under the pay-and-rebate model, VO pays the HST on taxable supplies and services, and subsequently applies for a rebate of the HST paid.

The Province of Ontario has classified VO as an Operational Enterprise Agency with the same fiscal year ending March 31.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The Corporation's functional and presentation currency is the Canadian dollar. These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards (PSAS) established by the Canadian Public Sector Accounting Board. The more significant accounting policies of the Corporation are summarized below.

Marketable securities

Investments in securities that are traded in an active market are measured at fair value as at March 31, with any unrealized gain or loss recognized on the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. Remeasurement gains and losses related to a particular investment are reclassified to the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus when that investment is settled. Fair value includes the value of accrued interest, as applicable.

Investments in securities that are not traded in an active market are measured at cost. Impairment losses, which are other than temporary, are recognized in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus when they occur.

Venture Ontario
Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Investments in limited partnerships

Investments in limited partnerships are classified as financial instruments and carried at cost based on the capital calls made by their respective general partner. These investments are not traded in an active market; therefore, the fair values of the investments are not readily determinable. The investments are subsequently tested for impairment annually and any losses due to impairment are recognized immediately in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus.

Ontario Emerging Technologies Fund (OETF)

The investments in OETF are classified as financial instruments and carried at cost or measured at fair value based on whether or not there exists an active market for the securities. OETF investments quoted in an active market are measured at fair value as at the statement of financial position date with any unrealized gain or loss recognized on the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. Remeasurement gains and losses are reclassified to the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus when an investment becomes impaired or is derecognized. Impairment losses that are other than temporary are recorded to the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus when recognized. Fair value includes the value of accrued interest or dividends payable, as applicable.

When an OETF investment is not traded in an active market, it is measured at cost. OETF investments are tested for impairment annually and any impairment losses are recognized immediately in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus.

Accrued interest, dividends and realized gains on the sale of OETF investments are recorded as described below under revenue recognition. If the Corporation has evidence the amounts owing will be collected, these amounts are accrued as receivable; otherwise, a reserve is taken against these amounts. If, in a future year, the Corporation receives an amount that had been written off, it is recorded as a recovery that had been previously deemed uncollectible. Amounts written off or recovered are recognized in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus in the year in which they occur.

Fair value and impairment

The Corporation's carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate their fair values due to the immediate or short-term nature of these financial instruments.

The investments in limited partnerships have been recorded at cost. The funds do not have a quoted market price in an active market. Subject to an impairment assessment policy, the Corporation may carry out periodic testing of fund investments to determine whether there has been an other than temporary loss in value that would indicate impairment. If the investment is determined to be impaired, it is written down to the new carrying value and the resulting impairment loss is recognized immediately in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus.

The investments made in OETF portfolio companies are recorded at cost, which represents fair value at the time of acquisition. Investments in OETF that are quoted in an active market are measured at fair value at March 31. Any unrealized gain or loss is recognized in the statement of remeasurement gains and losses until the investment is derecognized in which the gain or loss is recognized in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus. All other investments in OETF are measured at cost or amortized cost. As part of the reporting process to the Province of Ontario, the Corporation is required to carry out periodic valuations of OETF investments to determine whether there has been an other than temporary loss in value that would indicate impairment.

Venture Ontario
Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Fair Value and Impairment (continued)

If the investments are determined to be impaired, they are written down to the new carrying value and the impairment expense is recognized immediately in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus. Furthermore, to the extent that a security held in OETF represents a compound financial instrument with an embedded derivative, such as an equity conversion option, the value of that derivative at acquisition should be measured at fair value unless that derivative is linked to and must be settled by delivery of unquoted equity instruments, in which case, the derivative would be required to be measured at cost. For derivatives classified to the fair value category, value is first determined by referencing a quoted price in an active market, or in the absence of this, by applying a suitable valuation technique.

Revenue recognition

Interest income is recognized as it is earned. For marketable securities and OETF investments, interest income is accrued using the effective interest rate method. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis in accordance with the terms of the purchase agreement and to the extent that such amounts are expected to be collected.

Dividend income is recognized in the year the Corporation becomes entitled to receive the dividend as per the terms and conditions of the share issuance.

Realized gains on the sale of OETF investments are recognized in the year the Corporation becomes entitled to receive the proceeds as per the terms and conditions of the respective disposition.

Revenue on distributions from the limited partnership investments are recognized in the year the Corporation becomes entitled to receive the distribution as per the terms and conditions of the respective limited partnership agreement.

VO has a number of transfer payment agreements, such as: OETF, NVCF, SUVF, CEF, LSVCF and VOF, where the funding received represents monies transferred from the Ministry to the Corporation. The funding is recognized when received. CEF refers to the Cleantech Equity Fund initiative, which the Corporation made an investment commitment of \$20 million to Yaletown I. LSVCF refers to the Life Science Venture Capital Fund initiative, which the Corporation made investment commitments of \$23 million to Lumira III, \$17 million to Genesys III and \$10 million to Amplitude. VOF refers to the Venture Ontario Fund initiative, which the Corporation to date made investment commitments of US\$11.7 million to Lumira IV, \$13 million to Yaletown II, \$10 million to Whitecap V, \$7.5 million to Panache II, US\$15 million to Maverix I, US\$5 million to CIC I, US\$10 million to NGF, US\$11.5 million to Amplitude II, \$10 million to Brightspark II, \$10 million to Genesys IV, \$12 million to Luge II, US\$11 million to McRock III and \$5 million to Mistral IV.

Expense categories

Cash management fees primarily represent fees paid to the Ontario Financing Authority (OFA) for cash management and related services.

Professional fees relate to fees paid to third party service providers.

Board and committee member expenses represent monies paid to board and committee members according to the Board and Committee Members Remuneration Policy, which conforms with the Agencies and Appointments Directive. In 2015, the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) ruled that part-time per diem appointees (PTPDAs) are to be treated as employees for tax purposes only. This means that HST may not be paid for per diem services, since CRA does not consider appointee services (a) to be taxable supply; and (b) Employment Insurance is applicable. PTPDAs cannot participate in Canada Pension Plan with respect to their PTPDA services.

Venture Ontario
Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Expense categories (continued)

Reimbursements to the Ministry represent direct VO expenses paid by the Ministry on its behalf for administrative purposes only.

Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency gains and losses on monetary items are recognized immediately in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus. Unrealized foreign currency gains and losses on marketable securities and investments in funds are recognized in the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. Unrealized foreign currency exchange gains and losses are reclassified from the statement of remeasurement gains and losses to the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus when the financial instrument is derecognized.

Measurement uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with PSAS requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Such estimates are based on the best information available at the time of preparation of the financial statements and are periodically reviewed to reflect new information as it becomes available. Significant estimates include the valuation of OETF investments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. Financial instruments

The Corporation has exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk, currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk arising from financial instruments. This note presents information about VO's exposure to each of these risks.

Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the potential a counterparty will fail to perform its obligations. The Corporation considers obligations of the Governments of Ontario and Canada to be relatively risk-free (Note 4).

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk an entity will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet both expected and unexpected cash demands associated with its financial liabilities. The Corporation manages liquidity risk by maintaining holdings of cash or highly liquid investments. In addition, the Ministry provides funding to the Corporation to meet obligations as required.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk to the Corporation's results of operations that arises from fluctuations of foreign currency exchange rates and the degree of volatility of these rates. The Corporation's exposure to foreign currency exchange risk is limited to holding US dollar cash and cash equivalents and holding OETF investments denominated in US dollars. VO does not hedge its US dollar exposure. The Corporation had a net exposure of US\$63,052,360 as at March 31, 2025 (US\$61,747,162 in 2024).

Venture Ontario
Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

3. Financial instruments (continued)

Currency risk (continued)

A 5% increase or decrease of the Canadian dollar against the US dollar as at March 31, 2025 would result in an impact of US\$3,152,618 (US\$3,087,358 in 2024) on the statement of remeasurement gains and losses with no impact on the operating surplus. In practice, the actual trading results may differ from this sensitivity analysis and the impact could be material.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk the value of a financial instrument might be adversely affected by a change in interest rates. In seeking to minimize the risks from interest rate fluctuations, the Corporation manages exposure through its normal operating and financing activities. The Corporation is exposed to interest rate risk primarily through its short-term marketable securities and OETF investments. Risks from interest rate fluctuations for marketable securities are minimal due to the investments being held for a term of three years or less to match the limited partnership drawdowns projected by their respective fund managers.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices or from factors specific to an individual investment. The maximum risk resulting from the financial instruments is equivalent to their fair value. The marketable securities consist of treasury bills that are not subject to significant price risk. As at March 31, 2025, if the value of the investments in marketable securities, limited partnerships and OETF had increased or decreased by 5% and all other variables held constant, the value of the investments would have changed by \$9,166,556 (\$8,279,438 in 2024). Investments in funds made through limited partnerships or in OETF are highly illiquid, do not have a readily determinable market price, and are generally in early stage companies where the ultimate value that may be realized by VO on eventual disposition is inherently unpredictable.

Returns on these investments will depend on factors specific to each company (such as financial performance, product viability and quality of management), and external forces (such as the economic environment and technological progress by competitors). The carrying value of the OETF portfolio is measured at cost less changes for any other than temporary impairment in value at the statement of financial position date; however, the amounts that may ultimately be realized could be materially different.

4. Marketable securities

The Corporation may temporarily invest any monies not immediately required to carry out its objects in:

- (a) debt obligations of or guaranteed by the Government of Canada or a province of Canada; or
- (b) interest bearing accounts and short-term certificates of deposit issued or guaranteed by a chartered bank, trust company, credit union or caisse populaire.

The Corporation may receive distributions from its venture capital investments in the form of cash and securities. If the securities are listed for trading on a public exchange, the securities are reclassified as marketable securities.

Venture Ontario
Notes to the financial statements

March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Canadian dollars)

4. Marketable securities (continued)

The value of investments in marketable securities as at March 31 are as follows:

	2025		2024
Par value	Fair value	Par value	Fair value
\$	\$	\$	\$
Province of Ontario treasury bills, due dates ranging from April 16, 2025 to January 01, 2026 average coupon rate of 0.00%	69,449,000	33,152,000	32,623,553
Province of Ontario treasury bills, due dates ranging from April 15, 2025 to February 25, 2026 average coupon rate of 0.00%	218,664,000	254,511,000	252,315,491
	288,113,000	287,663,000	284,939,044

Fair value includes any accrued interest owing on the treasury bills.

The fair value of the marketable securities may fluctuate depending on changes in interest rates. For the year ended March 31, 2025, a change in interest rates of 1% would result in an impact of \$2,849,675 (\$2,849,390 in 2024) to the results of operations.

5. Accounts receivable

As a Schedule A provincial agency, VO is required to follow the pay and rebate model with respect to HST applied to direct purchases. The Corporation pays the HST on its purchases and, subsequently, files a monthly rebate claim with the Canada Revenue Agency for the HST paid. HST rebates receivable as at March 31, 2025 amounted to \$9,101 (\$2,197 in 2024).

Realized gains on the sale of OETF investments are recognized in the year the Corporation becomes entitled to receive the proceeds as per the terms and conditions of the respective dispositions. Accounts receivable, as a result of dispositions of OETF investments made in 2025, amounted to \$nil and remains in escrow for future disbursement (\$369,297 in 2024).

On December 1, 2022, Generac general indemnification expired, however, escrow was being held due to pending resolution of an ongoing patent infringement litigation. During the year, Generac special indemnification of \$320,577 has been released to buyer and was recognized as bad debt in April 2024. Generac expense fund was released in January 2025.

In addition, Venture Ontario is party to an escrow of \$nil (\$106,680 in 2024) from Genesys Ventures III LP pending no adjustments. Venture Ontario is also party to an earnout consideration of \$nil (\$91,309 in 2024) from Genesys Ventures III LP pending no adjustments.

6. Investments in limited partnerships

The Corporation is an investor in twenty (eighteen in 2024) limited partnerships. Capital commitments are flowed to the limited partnerships in amounts and at times determined by the respective general partner in order to meet the partnership's funding requirements. Distributions from the limited partnerships are flowed in amounts and at times determined by the respective general partner. Some distributions may be subject to recall provisions of the respective limited partnership agreement. Venture capital investments have a long-term investment time horizon and are deemed to be non-current assets.

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6. Investments in limited partnerships (continued)

The Corporation's investments in limited partnership as at March 31, 2025 are as follows:

	Total commitment \$	Remaining uncalled commitment \$	2025 Cost of investments* \$	2024 Cost of investments* \$
Limited Partnership				
Ontario Venture Capital Fund LP - OVCF	90,000,000	900,537	3,052,670	7,494,358
Northleaf Venture Catalyst Fund LP - NVCF	50,000,000	—	45,216,875	47,831,297
ScaleUP Venture Fund I LP - SUVF	25,000,000	621,754	24,378,246	22,217,386
Yaletown Innovation Growth I LP - Yaletown I	20,000,000	2,400,000	14,972,234	13,972,234
Lumira Ventures III LP - Lumira III	23,000,000	196,072	18,276,700	16,862,260
Genesys Ventures III LP - Genesys III	17,000,000	2,847,203	6,819,301	9,289,276
Amplitude Ventures I LP - Amplitude I	10,000,000	2,722,136	6,379,858	6,713,030
Lumira Ventures IV LP - Lumira IV (Note 1)	16,819,920	3,936,474	10,848,416	7,103,093
Yaletown Innovation Growth II LP - Yaletown II	13,000,000	5,330,000	7,670,000	5,720,000
Whitecap Venture Partners V LP - Whitecap V	10,000,000	4,810,065	5,189,935	4,242,802
Panache Ventures Investment Fund II 2022 LP - Panache II	7,500,000	3,759,623	3,677,094	2,234,720
Maverix Growth Equity Fund I, LP - Maverix I (Note 1)	21,564,000	9,703,800	11,258,246	8,013,296
Climate Innovation Capital Fund I LP - CIC I (Note 1)	7,188,000	2,043,300	4,835,587	3,761,678
Northleaf Growth Fund LP - NGF (Note 1)	14,376,000	6,469,200	7,569,129	3,388,604
Amplitude Ventures II LP - Amplitude II (Note 1)	16,532,400	10,894,077	5,365,002	2,629,688
Brightspark Canadian Opportunities Fund II LP - Brightspark II (Note 1)	10,000,000	8,175,800	1,830,891	1,395,539
Genesys Ventures IV LP - Genesys IV (Note 1)	15,000,000	12,959,915	2,089,061	665,613
Luge Investment Fund II, LP - Luge II (Note 1)	12,000,000	10,858,439	1,141,561	—
McRock Fund III LP - McRock III (note 1)	15,813,600	15,354,682	447,816	—
Mistral Venture Partners IV LP - Mistral IV (note 1)	5,000,000	4,000,000	1,000,000	—
	399,793,920	107,983,077	182,018,622	163,534,874

* Cost of investments represents aggregate funds flowed to partnership less distributions of return of capital from the partnership and any impairment charges.

Note 1: Commitments payable in US dollars. Uncalled commitments based on the exchange rate at March 31, 2025.

7. Ontario Emerging Technologies Fund (OETF)

OETF was launched in July 2009 with a commitment from the Government of Ontario to provide funding of \$250 million. OETF, as a direct co-investment fund, makes investments into innovative high potential companies alongside other qualified investors with a proven track record of success. Investments are in three strategic sectors: (a) clean technology; (b) digital media and information and communication technologies; and (c) life sciences and advanced health technologies.

On May 30, 2012, the Corporation paused new investments under OETF for an indefinite period of time. This decision did not affect the Corporation's ability to continue to make follow-on investments into existing portfolio companies.

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8. Investments in OETF

Investments in OETF can take the form of equity, warrants or convertible debt transacted in Canadian dollars (CAD) or US dollars (USD). The investments in OETF as at March 31 are summarized as follows:

	Acquisition cost*	Carrying value	2025 Contingent**	Acquisition cost*	Carrying value	2024 Contingent**
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CAD investments	1,687,500	1,312,500	—	1,687,500	1,312,500	—

* Represents historical cost net of investments exited and investments written off to nil.

** Represents follow-up on investments committed to by the Corporation but not yet executed.

All investments have been made in accordance with OETF guidelines. As at March 31, 2025, the OETF investment portfolio consisted of investment in 1 company, at 0.23% (1 company at 0.26% in 2024) of net assets. The percentage calculations exclude impaired investments in companies with a nominal or nil carrying value.

61,592 (61,592 in 2024) shares of Peraso Inc. are currently held in escrow for VO from the Peraso Inc. transaction. The value of these shares is not included in the OETF investments as the restrictions on these shares are such that the value may not be realized. Due to the uncertainty of realization, income from these shares will be reported when released from escrow.

9. Income on investment in OETF

For the year ended March 31, 2025, the Corporation recognized \$1,206 (nil income in 2024) of investment income in OETF.

10. Impairment of limited partnership investments

For the year ended March 31, 2025, \$1,180,996 impairment charges (nil in 2024) in limited partnership investments were identified by management and were recognized in the statement of operations and changes in accumulated operating surplus.

11. Contractual commitments

VO has the following contractual commitments, in addition to the investment commitments made to the various limited partnerships under note 6:

- In accordance with a financial service agreement between the OFA and VO, OFA conducts investment and cash management services and activities for VO. OFA is the agency of the Province of Ontario responsible for providing financial and centralized cash management services for the government. VO pays OFA a fee for these services based on assets under management and reimburses for other related activities on a cost recovery basis.
- In accordance with the contract between LP Analyst and VO, LP Analyst provides investment consulting services including sourcing strategy, conducts due diligence services and activities for potential new fund investments, provides business advice to support negotiation, and undertake portfolio monitoring and reporting. VO pays both fixed and hourly rates for these services and activities, respectively.
- In accordance with the contract between WCO Professional Corporation (WCO) and VO, WCO performs accounting functions relating to the operations of VO. VO pays an hourly rate for these services.

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12. Accounts payable

The Corporation and the Ministry carry out their respective operations on a shared cost basis. The Corporation reimburses the Ministry for certain expenses incurred on its behalf. These expenses may include but are not limited to staff salaries, benefits, information technology allocations per staff member, accommodations, external legal services, website development, French language translation, and other services.

Recognition and measurement of any reimbursement is subject to annual reconciliation between the Corporation and the Ministry, and approval of the extent and scope of the Ministry services to be provided.

The Corporation accrues eligible expenses reimbursable to the Ministry under accounts payable based on estimates provided by the Ministry that can be independently verified by the Corporation. Reimbursement payable in arrears as at March 31, 2025 amounted to \$442,867 (\$327,511 in 2024).

The remaining balance as at March 31, 2025 in the amount of \$150,413 (\$1,640,594 in 2024) represents payables in arrears to miscellaneous service providers and limited partners.

13. Related party transactions

As of March 31, 2025, the Corporation has related party transactions with the Ministry of Economic Development, Job Creation and Trade ("MEDJCT"), the Ontario Financing Authority ("OFA"), and the Province of Ontario.

VO has no tangible capital assets or long-term liabilities. It is subject to a policy whereby the Ministry or another government organization provides for the management of assets and liabilities used for, or as the result of, the provision of services to the Corporation (e.g. payroll, accommodation, utilities, information technology and communications services, et cetera).

VO has limited resources to issue cheques or transact wire transfers to pay its direct suppliers and service providers. With the approval of the Ministry's controllership office, VO utilizes the Ministry's access to Ontario Shares Services ("OSS") to indirectly pay most of its suppliers and service providers. OSS journals these payments through the government's integrated financial information system ("IFIS") to cost centres of the Ministry. In turn, VO is invoiced by the Ministry quarterly for reimbursements.

The provision of services to the Corporation by a related party is subject to a policy of reimbursement for the costs of such services or service level agreement fee.

14. Non-financial assets

The Corporation does not have any tangible capital assets or prepaid expenses. An inventory of office supplies is held for use and expensed in the year in which they are purchased. The total cost of these supplies is not material to the financial statements, and they are expected to be used up in a period of less than one year from their purchase date.

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15. Subsequent events

- (a) Subsequent to the year end, the Corporation committed USD \$3.5 million to Garage Capital Opportunities Fund III LP and USD \$3.9 million to Garage Capital Fund V LP under the Venture Ontario Fund initiative.
- (b) Subsequent to the year end, the Corporation received distribution of CAD \$13.8 million from Northleaf Venture Catalyst Fund LP on April 29, 2025.
- (c) Subsequent to the year ended, the Ontario government announced an expansion of venture capital investments through Venture Ontario by providing an additional \$90 million in venture capital funding. This includes \$50 million to Ontario-based VC funds focused on technologies that support national defence and related technologies such as AI and cybersecurity, and \$40 million to VC funds that will help life sciences companies and biomanufacturers innovate and grow.
- (d) U.S. President Trump signed an Executive Order on February 1, 2025, imposing tariffs on Canada originally stated to be effective February 4, 2025, and Canada issued its response to impose strategic and targeted retaliatory tariffs. Since then, there have been a number of measures and counter measures between both countries.

As a result of the tariff between United States and Canada, certain investments in businesses that the Corporation hold in OETF and investments in limited partnerships may be negatively impacted. These investments are recorded at the lower of cost or fair value at the statement of financial position date.

The duration and impact of the tariff between United States and Canada is unknown at this time and it is not possible to reliably estimate the impact that the severity and length of the tariff will have on the financial results and condition of the Corporation in future periods.